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Total No. of Questions: 09

Total No. of Pages: 02

**MCA (Sem.4)**  
**ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS**  
**Subject Code: MCA-404**  
**Paper ID: A2558**

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Sections A, B, C and D contains TWO questions each carrying TWENTY marks each. Attempt any ONE question from each section.
2. Section E is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN Questions carrying TWO marks each.

**SECTION A**

1. Discuss in detail the architecture and organization of Multi-Processor and Distributed operating system.
2. What is Distributed File System? Explain its advantages and disadvantages.

**SECTION B**

3. What is Real Time and Embedded operating system? Discuss the hardware elements and structure of real time and embedded systems.
4. Differentiate between the following:
  - a) Nanokernel, Microkernel and Monolithic kernel based models
  - b) Periodic, Aperiodic and Sporadic tasks

**SECTION C**

5. Describe in detail with neat diagram the Grid computing architecture.
6. Write short note on the following:
  - a) Cluste computing
  - b) MOSIXOS

### SECTION D

7. Define Cloud. What are the cloud building blocks? Discuss the applications of cloud.
8. Elaborate in detail the features of various mobile operating systems.

### SECTION E

9.
  - a. What do you mean by Availability in distributed systems?
  - b. Distinguish between Grid computing and cluster computing.
  - c. What is SAN?
  - d. What is software virtualization?
  - e. Define load balancing.
  - f. What do you mean by energy aware CPU scheduling?
  - g. Define PaaS and SaaS.
  - h. How Xen hypervisor is different from VMWare hypervisor?
  - i. What is the difference between public cloud and private cloud?
  - j. What is clock synchronization?