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**B.Tech. (Sem. - 4<sup>th</sup>)**

**DATA COMMUNICATIONS**

**SUBJECT CODE : CS - 206**

**Paper ID : [A0460]**

[Note : Please fill subject code and paper ID on OMR]

**Time : 03 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 60**

**Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section - A is Compulsory.
- 2) Attempt any Four questions from Section - B.
- 3) Attempt any Two questions from Section - C.

**Section - A**

**(10 × 2 = 20)**

- a) Explain as to how error detection at the data link level is achieved.
- b) What is a subnet mask is used for?
- c) What is the main use of DNS?
- d) Which MAC layer protocol is used by 802.11 WLAN?
- e) How is wired transmission different from wireless transmission?
- f) Which fields in an IP header uniquely identifies a connection (when viewed from Network)?
- g) Which layer provides End-to-end connectivity from host-to-host?
- h) What is the difference between simplex & half duplex?
- i) What is the difference between baseband and broad band cables?
- j) IP defines how many bits for representing an IP and MAC address?

### Section - B

(4 × 5 = 20)

- Q2)** How is shortest path found by a static routing algorithm? Which metric is generally considered for deciding routing path in case of most of the routing algorithms and why?
- Q3)** How is TCP and UDP different? Which protocol amongst two is more favorable for real time applications and why?
- Q4)** What are the various transmission media available? State advantages and disadvantages of each.
- Q5)** Explain different methods of error detection and error correction. Which method requires more number of bits and why?
- Q6)** Why is multiple access required in LAN technologies? Compare FDM, TDM and SDM in terms of their ability to handle groups of stations.

### Section - C

(2 × 10 = 20)

- Q7)** If a size of a window is 3 bits, how many packets can be sent using Sliding Window protocol? Explain your answer. Explain the factors which will determine the length of the sliding window.
- Q8)** What are the various issues involved in IEEE 802.11 Wireless Networks? Why are they not so reliable networks?
- Q9)** Explain how the DNS allows a large number of DNS lookups to be processed. Which protocol is used by DNS on TCP/IP protocol stack and why?

