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Total No. of Pages: 02
Total No. of Questions: 09

B. Tech (Sem.-5th)
RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS-I
Subject Code: BTCS-502
Paper ID: [A2098]

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:

1. Section –A, is Compulsory.
2. Attempt any four questions from Section-B.
3. Attempt any two questions from Section-C.

Section –A

(10x2=20)

Q.1. Answer the following questions.

- (a) Define data independence.
- (b) What is hashing?
- (c) What is variable length record?
- (d) List different types of data models.
- (e) What are different normal forms?
- (f) How does Boyce-Codd normal form (BCNF) differ from 3NF?
- (g) What do you mean by isolation? Why is it important?
- (h) What is two phase locking?
- (i) Define firewall
- (j) What is meant by granting and revoking privilege?

Section –B

(4x5=20)

- Q.2.** Compare file system and data base management systems.
- Q.3.** Explain the difference between dense versus sparse indexes.
- Q.4.** What is the importance of functional dependencies in database design? Explain.

- Q.5.** Discuss how serializability is used to enforce concurrency control in database system. Why is serializability considered too restrictive as a measure of correctness for schedules?
- Q.6.** What do you mean by threat in a database environment? List the potential threats that could affect a database system.

Section –C

(2x10=20)

- Q.7.** A university has an entity COURSE with a large number of courses in its catalog. The attributes of COURSE include COURSE-NO, COURSE-NAME and COURSE-UNITS. Each course may have one or more different courses as prerequisites or may not be pre-requisite. Similarly, a particular course may be a prerequisite for any number of course or may not be pre-requisite for any other course. Draw an E-R diagram for this course.

- Q.8.** A relation database is given with the following relation.

EMPLOYEE (EMP_NAME, STREET, CITY)

WORKS (EMP_NAME, COMPANY_NAME, SALARY)

COMPANY (COMPANY_NAME, CITY)

MANAGES (EMP_NAME, MANAGER_NAME)

Give a relational algebra for each of the following queries.

- (a) Find the company with most employees.
 - (b) Find the company with smallest pay roll
 - (c) Find the name of all employees who work for ABC Co.
 - (d) Find the names of all employees who do not work for ABC Co.
- Q.9.** What is the difference between discretionary and mandatory access control? Explain with an example.

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