

SECTION-B

2. Explain the concept of stored program computer. Give Von Neumann architecture for it.
3. What are the basic operations that are carried out in registers? Given 8-bit registers AR, BR, CR and DR such that AR = 11110010, BR = 11111111, CR = 10111001
DR = 11101010, determine the 8-bit values in each register after execution of following sequence of micro- operations :
 - a. $AR \leftarrow AR + BR$
 - b. $BR \leftarrow BR + 1$
 - c. $CR \leftarrow CR \wedge DR$
 - d. $AR \leftarrow AR + BR$
4. Explain the instruction cycle and its different phases. Also draw the flow chart for instruction cycle.
5. Explain how I/O data transfer takes place with the help of DMA. In what ways is it better than other I/O data transfer techniques? Discuss with example.
6. What do you mean by cache memory? Discuss the role of cache memory. Explain various mapping procedures/ techniques used for cache memory organisation.
7. Differentiate the following :
 - a. Hardwired and micro programmed control unit
 - b. LRU and FIFO page replacement algorithms.