



### SECTION-B

2. Discuss in detail the specifications and measurement of surface roughness by Talysurf technique.
3. What are transducers and how are they classified? Explain their importance in an instrumentation process.
4. Discuss in detail the measurement of tooth thickness, gear profile and pitch of a spur gear.
5. Explain zero, first and second order measuring instruments.
6. What do you understand by line, end and wavelength standards?

### SECTION-C

7. (a) Differentiate between mechanical, optical and electrical comparators by giving suitable examples.  
(b) Discuss the construction, working and applications of a rope brake absorption dynamometer with the help of a neat sketch.
8. (a) Explain the working of hydraulic and pneumatic load cells.  
(b) Elaborate the application of strain gauges for the measurement of torque.
9. (a) Explain briefly the principle of hot wire anemometer.  
(b) Differentiate between RTDs and Thermistors.